

Authors

Robert K. Brayton

Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, New York

B.S. in Electrical Engineering, 1956, Iowa State University; Ph.D. in Mathematics, 1961, Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Was Research Assistant at MIT, 1957-1961, in the Artificial Intelligence Project. Joined IBM in 1961 in the Mathematics Department of the Research Division. Became manager of the Differential Equations and Numerical Analysis Group in 1964. Visiting Associate Professor at MIT in the Electrical Engineering Department 1966-1967. Member, American Mathematical Society and the Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics.

Robert T. Chien

University of Illinois, Urbana, Illinois

Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering, 1968, the University of Illinois. Was Adjunct Associate Professor at Columbia University from 1961-64 and manager of Coding and Addressing Group at the Thomas J. Watson Research Center from 1965-1968. He is now Professor of Electrical Engineering and Head of Information Science Group in the Coordinated Science Laboratory of the University of Illinois. Since leaving IBM, has been consultant to the Research and Systems Development Divisions. Author of numerous articles in coding theory, memory addressing and error control, information retrieval, graph theory, and communication systems; and a book entitled "Topological Analysis and Synthesis of Communication Networks," Columbia University Press, 1962.

William C. Clinton

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B.S. in Chemistry, 1933, University of Virginia. Has worked on the lubrication of sliding surfaces at the Engineering Experiment Station, Annapolis, Maryland and in friction and wear studies with the Surface Chemistry Division of the Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, D. C. Joined Physical Technology Department of IBM Endicott in 1954; has been engaged in friction and wear studies since then and is currently working in the chemical physics area.

Melvyn E. Cowher

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Attended Pennsylvania State University, 1955-58; University of Cincinnati, 1959, and Westchester Community College, 1960. Joined IBM in 1960 where he worked in the field of photoconductors and the vapor growth of semiconductors. Presently engaged as Senior Research Assistant in studies of Ge half-cell reactions and in investigation of device characterization techniques.

Billy L. Crowder

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B.S. in Chemistry, 1958, Duke University; Ph.D. in Physical Chemistry, 1963, Cornell University. Was employed by Union Carbide Nuclear Co., Sterling Forest, New York, 1962 to 1964. Joined IBM Research at Yorktown Heights in 1964 to work on electroluminescence from wide band gap II-VI compounds. Current research interest is ion implantation doping of semiconductors. Member, American Chemical Society, AAAS, and Sigma Xi.

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Components Division, East Fishkill, New York

M.S. in Physics, 1955, Rajputana University, India; M.S. and Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering 1959 and 1962, respectively, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio. Was Research Assistant 1958-1960 and Research Associate 1960-1962 in Electrical Engineering at Ohio State University. Joined IBM Components Division at Poughkeepsie in 1962 to work on variety of problems in high speed silicon device development. Is currently manager of a group with assignment to design and develop devices and processes for high performance nest logic technology. Received invention award for work on semiconductor devices in 1968. Member, Pi Mu Epsilon, RESA, Sigma Xi and IEEE.

Reinhard K. Gereth

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B.S., 1953, M.S., 1957 and Ph.D., 1961, all in Physics, University of Frankfurt. From 1961-1965 worked as Senior Physicist at the Shockley Research Laboratories, Palo Alto, California, in the field of silicon technology, transmitted phonon drag effect and radiation damage. Joined IBM at the Research Center in 1965, where he became manager for an exploratory group within the germanium high-speed technology department. Member, Deutsche Physikalische Gesellschaft. Presently employed by AEG-Telefunken, Heilbronn, Germany, where he heads the department for development of new semiconductor technology.

Ta-Cheng Ku

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B.S.M.E., National Pei Yang University, 1946; M.S.M.E., University of California, 1950; Ph.D., University of California, 1953. Joined IBM at Endicott in 1953 as Associate Engineer in the Physical Technology Department. He was manager of this department until September 1968 and is now working in the printer technology area of the Laboratory. Professional interests include investigations of print quality, mechanism of carbon transfer, fatigue, vibration, friction and wear.

Frederick F. Morehead, Jr.

Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, New York

B.A. in Chemistry, 1953, Swarthmore College; M.S., 1951, and Ph.D., 1953, both in Physical Chemistry, University of Wisconsin. Was Assistant Professor in the Chemistry Department at Union College, Schenectady, New York, during the academic year 1953-54. Joined the General Electric Company's Lamp Development Laboratory at Nela Park in Cleveland, Ohio, in 1954 to study the mechanism of electroluminescence in ZnS. Joined IBM Research at Poughkeepsie in 1959. Has studied electroluminescence, photoluminescence, and photoconductivity in II-VI and some III-V compounds. Currently leads a group at the Research Center engaged in study of ion implantation. Member, American Physical Society, RESA, and AAAS.

Ira B. Oldham

Systems Development Division, San Jose, California

B.A. in Mathematics, 1956, and M.S. in Electrical Engineering, 1957, Oklahoma University; M.S., 1960, and Ph.D., 1962 both in Electrical Engineering, Carnegie Institute of Technology. Joined IBM at the laboratory in Kingston, New York in 1957 to work on the design of digital circuits. During 1958 and 1959 worked on the design of transportation systems at Kingston.

Since 1962, has been engaged in system engineering of photographic storage systems at the laboratories in San Jose. Member, Tau Beta Pi, Eta Kappa Nu, and IEEE.

James H. Ramsey

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B.S., 1956 and M.A., 1960, both in Mathematics, University of Detroit; Graduate work in math, 1960-1963, Wayne State University. Was a mathematical analyst at Bendix Aviation from 1956 to 1958. Joined IBM in 1963 at Endicott to work in the area of scientific programming. Currently, working in the advanced programming technology area, engaged in the development of programs to employ graphic devices as design aids for scientists and engineers. Member, Mathematical Association of America, and Association for Computing Machinery.

Armin P. Segmüller

Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, New York

M.S. in Physics, 1950; Ph.D. in Crystallography, 1954, University of Erlangen, Germany. Was a Scientific Assistant in the Department of Metallurgy, Berg-Academy (Mining and Metallurgical School) Clausthal, Germany, 1955-58. Joined IBM in 1959 at the Research Laboratory in Zurich, where he was engaged in the investigation of magnetic and structural properties of thin films and in x-ray diffraction. Transferred to the Research Center in 1966 and is currently working in x-ray diffraction. Member, German Physical Society and Metallurgical Society.

H. Raymond Strong, Jr.

Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, New York

B.A. in Mathematics, 1964, Dartmouth College; M.S. in Mathematics, 1966, and Ph.D. in Mathematics, 1967, University of Washington. Was Teaching and Research Assistant at University of Washington, 1964-67. Joined IBM Research at Yorktown Heights in 1967 to work on mathematics of computation. Member, American Mathematical Society, Association for Computing Machinery, and Association for Symbolic Logic.

Donald T. Tang

Thomas J. Watson Research Center, Yorktown Heights, New York

B.S. in Electrical Engineering, 1953, Taiwan University; Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering, 1960, University of Illinois. Was a part-time Instructor in the Department of Electrical Engineering at the University of Illinois from 1955 to 1960. Joined IBM at the Research Center in 1960 and has been a member of the research staff in the Department of Applied Research. He lectured at the Stamford Extension of the University of Connecticut in 1965, and was on leave of absence as a visiting professor at the National Taiwan University, 1965-66. His research interests include network approximation, communication networks, graph theory, magnetic recording, and coding theory. Member, Eta Kappa Nu, Sigma Xi, and IEEE.

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*Erratum: P. 387, Fig. 5. At the bottom of the Figure, the words
"Place Q address in MAR" should read "Place P address in MAR."

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