

Authors

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B.S. in Electrical Engineering, 1958, Oregon State College; M.E.E., 1959 and Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering, 1963, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. Joined IBM at the Research Center in 1963, and worked in the field of magnetics. Is currently studying ferromagnetic rare-earth compounds. Member, American Physical Society, IEEE, American Vacuum Society, and Sigma Xi.

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B.S. in Physics, 1954, University of Scranton; M. A. in Physics, 1961, Columbia University; presently in Ph.D. program at New York University. Joined IBM in 1954 at Endicott, working on development of high resistivity photoconductors for xerography. At Watson Laboratory since 1956, working in experimental low temperature solid state physics, hot electrons in germanium, and quantum-magnetic effects in semi-metals. Current project is in automated cell analysis.

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B.S., 1957, Taiwan University; M.S., 1961, University of South Carolina; Ph.D., 1963, Stanford University, all in Electrical Engineering. Joined IBM Research Division in 1963 and has since worked in the fields of semiconductor properties and devices. Member, Sigma Xi.

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B.S. in Mathematics and Economics, 1962, Wabash College; M.S. in Mathematics, 1963, and Ph.D. in Mathematics, 1965, Stanford University. Employed at the Data Processing Division Scientific Center in Palo Alto from August to December, 1965. Was at the Stichting Foundation Mathematisch Centrum in Amsterdam during 1966 and is presently at the Mathematics Research Center, University of Wisconsin.

Somanath Dash

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B. Tech.(Hons) in Metallurgical Engineering, 1959, Indian Institute of Technology; M.S., 1962, and Ph.D., 1964, in Metallurgical Engineering, University of Pennsylvania. Joined IBM in June 1960 at Poughkeepsie. Past research includes work on diffusionless solid-state phase transformations and annealing twins in metals. Currently at the laboratories in East Fishkill where he is studying diffusion-induced defects in semiconductors and the structure of thin films. Member, RESA and AIME.

Leo Esaki

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B.S., 1947, Ph.D., 1959, both in Physics, University of Tokyo. Employed by the Sony Corporation, Tokyo, Japan, before joining IBM Research in 1960. Since then, has been active in fast switching devices such as heterojunctions and studies of semimetals and narrow gap semiconductors. Currently leads an applied physics group at the Research Center. Nishina Memorial Award (1959), Asahi Press Award (1960), Toyo Rayon Foundation Award (1961), Japan Academy Award (1965). Fellow of both the IEEE and the American Physical Society. Recipient of the Morris N. Liebmann Memorial Prize of the IEEE (1961), and the Ballantine Award of the Franklin Institute (1961).

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B.E. in Metallurgical Engineering, 1952, Poona University; B.E. in Electrical Engineering, 1955, Gujarath University; D. Eng. in Metallurgy, 1964, Yale University. Has worked as a junior research officer at the Atomic Energy Establishment in Bombay, India. Joined IBM in 1963 at Poughkeepsie to work in the area of diffusion-induced defect structure in silicon. Continues his study of diffusion in silicon at the laboratories in East Fishkill. Member, AIME and Sigma Xi.

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Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering, 1960, Technical University, Vienna. Assistant professor, Institute for Telecommunications 1955-1961. Joined IBM at the Vienna laboratory in 1961 and transferred to Zurich in 1965, continuing work on speech processing and subjective measurements. Member, IEEE and ASA.

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B.S., 1956, Trinity College; Ph.D., 1961, University of Pennsylvania, both in Physics. Joined IBM Research in 1963 and has been involved in energy band studies of IV-VI semiconductors and VI semimetals, most recently utilizing tunneling spectroscopy. Member, American Physical Society and Sigma Pi Sigma.

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Dipl. Phys., 1954, TH Braunschweig; Dr. phil. nat., 1957, University of Frankfurt. From 1954-61 was at Fernmelde-technisches Zentralamt, Darmstadt, working on semiconductor switches. Joined IBM in 1961 at the laboratories in Boeblingen to work on GaAs devices. At present he is consultant to the IBM Zurich Research Laboratory. Member, Deutsche Physikalische Gesellschaft and the Nachrichtentechnische Gesellschaft.