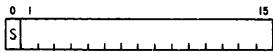
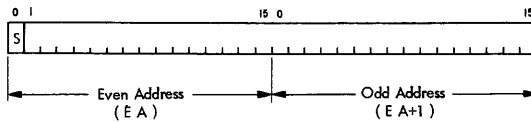


Single Precision Data Word Format



Double Precision Data Word Format

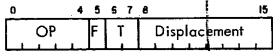


Effective Address Computation

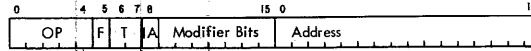
Tag Bits	F = 0 (Direct Addressing)	F = 1, IA = 0 (Direct Addressing)	F = 1, IA = 1 (Indirect Addressing)
T = 00	EA = Disp + IAR	EA = Add	EA = C/Add
T = 01	EA = Disp + XR1	EA = Add + XR1	EA = C/(Add + XR1)
T = 10	EA = Disp + XR2	EA = Add + XR2	EA = C/(Add + XR2)
T = 11	EA = Disp + XR3	EA = Add + XR3	EA = C/(Add + XR3)

Disp = Contents of Displacement field of instruction.
Add = Contents of Address field of instruction.
C = Contents of Location specified by Add or Add + XR.

Short Instruction Format



Long Instruction Format



Instruction Codes and Execution Times

Instruction	Mnemonic	Binary OP Code	Execution Times (in microseconds) for 3.6 usec Core Storage								Execution Times (in microseconds) for 2.2 usec Core Storage							
			Single Word (F = 0)				Double Word (F = 1)				Single Word (F = 0)				Double Word (F = 1)			
			T = 00		T = 01, 10, or 11		T = 00		T = 01, 10, or 11		T = 00		T = 01, 10, or 11		T = 00		T = 01, 10, or 11	
			Avg.	Max.	Avg.	Max.	Avg. ^①	Max. ^①	Avg. ^①	Max. ^①	Avg.	Max.	Avg.	Max.	Avg. ^①	Max. ^①	Avg. ^①	Max. ^①
Load and Store																		
Load ACC	LD	11000	7.6	-	11.2	-	10.8	-	14.8	-	4.6	-	6.8	-	6.6	-	9.0	-
Load Double	LDD	11001	11.2	-	14.9	-	14.4	-	18.0	-	6.8	-	9.1	-	8.8	-	11.0	-
Store ACC	STO	11010	7.6	-	11.2	-	10.8	-	14.8	-	4.6	-	6.8	-	6.6	-	9.0	-
Store Double	STD	11011	11.2	-	14.9	-	14.4	-	18.0	-	6.8	-	9.1	-	8.8	-	11.0	-
Load Index	LDX	01100	4.5	-	7.2	-	7.2	-	11.8	-	2.7	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	7.2	-
Store Index	STX	01101	7.6	-	11.2	-	11.8	-	15.4	-	4.6	-	6.8	-	7.2	-	9.4	-
Load Status*	LDS	⑦ 00100	3.6	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-
Store Status	STS	00101	7.6	-	11.2	-	10.8	-	14.8	-	4.6	-	6.8	-	6.6	-	9.0	-
Arithmetic																		
Add	A	10000	8.0	13.0	11.7	16.6	11.2	16.2	15.3	20.3	4.9	7.9	7.1	10.1	6.8	9.9	9.4	12.4
Add Double	AD	10001	12.2	22.0	15.8	25.6	15.3	25.2	19.3	29.5	7.5	13.4	9.6	15.6	9.4	15.4	11.8	18.0
Subtract	S	10010	8.0	13.0	11.7	16.6	11.2	16.2	15.3	20.3	4.9	7.9	7.1	10.1	6.8	9.9	9.4	12.4
Subtract Double	SD	10011	12.2	22.0	15.8	25.6	15.3	25.2	19.3	29.5	7.5	13.4	9.6	15.6	9.4	15.4	20.1	18.0
Multiply	M	10100	25.7	40.0	29.3	43.6	29.3	43.6	32.9	47.2	15.7	24.4	17.9	26.6	17.9	26.6	11.8	28.8
Divide	D	10101	76.0	150.8	79.6	154.4	79.6	154.4	83.2	150.0	46.4	92.1	48.6	94.4	48.6	94.4	50.8	91.6
And	AND	11100	7.6	-	11.2	-	10.8	-	14.8	-	4.6	-	6.8	-	6.6	-	9.0	-
Or	OR	11101	7.6	-	11.2	-	10.8	-	14.8	-	4.6	-	6.8	-	6.6	-	9.0	-
Exclusive Or	EOR	11110	7.6	-	11.2	-	10.8	-	14.8	-	4.6	-	6.8	-	6.6	-	9.0	-
Shift Left* Modifier Bits 8 & 9:																		
Shift Left ACC	SLA	⑦ 00010	③		④		-		-		③		④		-		-	
Shift Left ACC and EXT	SLT	⑦ 00010	③		④		-		-		③		④		-		-	
Shift Left and Count ACC	⑧ SLCA	⑦ 00010	③		④		-		-		③		④		-		-	
Shift Left and Count ACC and EXT	⑧ SLC	⑦ 00010	③		④		-		-		③		④		-		-	
Shift Right* Modifier Bits 8 & 9:																		
Shift Right ACC	00 or 01	SRA	⑤		⑥		-		-		⑤		⑥		-		-	
Shift Right ACC and EXT	10	SRT	⑤		⑥		-		-		⑤		⑥		-		-	
Rotate Right	11	RTE	⑤		⑥		-		-		⑤		⑥		-		-	
Branch																		
Branch and Store IAR	BSI	01000	7.6	-	11.2	-	10.8 ^②	-	14.8	-	4.6	-	6.8	-	6.6 ^②	-	9.0	-
Branch or Skip on Condition	BSC	01001	3.6	-	3.6	-	7.2 ^②	-	11.2	-	2.2	-	2.2	-	4.4 ^②	-	6.8	-
Modify Index and Skip	MDX	01110	4.5	9.9	11.2	16.2	18.5	23.4	18.5	23.4	2.7	6.0	6.8	9.9	11.3	14.3	11.3	14.3
Wait*	WAIT	⑦ 00110	3.6	-	3.6	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-
Input/Output																		
Execute I/O	XIO	⑩ 00001	11.2	-	14.8	-	14.8	-	18.4	-	6.8	-	9.0	-	9.0	-	11.2	-

* Valid in short format only
Notes:

- Indirect addressing, where applicable, adds one storage cycle (2.2 or 3.6 used) to execution time
- If branch is taken
- One storage cycle + .45(N-4)
- Two storage cycles + .45(N-4)
- N > 16: One storage cycle + .45(N-19)
N < 16: One storage cycle + .45(N-4)
- N > 16: Two storage cycles + .45(N-19)
N < 16: Two storage cycles + .45(N-4)
where N = number of positions shifted
- Indirect addressing not allowed
- If T = 00, functions as SLA or SLT
- All unassigned OP codes are defined as Wait operations
- If XIO Read or Write, add one storage cycle

I/O Function Codes and Modifiers

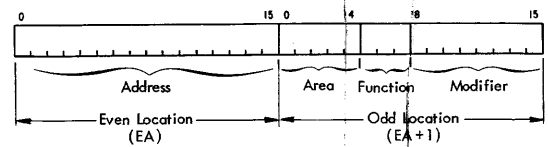
I/O Device (Code) Instructions	Function Code	Bit No.	Bit	Modifier Bits Function
Console Printer (00001) Write Sense Device	001 111	15	1	Reset int. level 4 ind.
Console Keyboard (00001) Read Control (interrupt) Sense Device	010 100 111	15	1	Reset int. level 4 ind.
1442 Card Read Punch (00010) Read Write Control Sense Device	010 001 100 111	8 13 14 15 14 15	1 1 1 1 1 1	Stacker Select Start Read Feed Cycle Start Punch Reset int. level 4 ind. Reset int. level 0 ind.
1134 Paper Tape Reader (00011) 1055 Paper Tape Punch (00011) Read Write Control Sense Device	010 001 100 111	15	1	Reset int. level 4 ind.
Single Disk Storage (00100) 2310 Disk Storage Drive 1 (10001) 2310 Disk Storage Drive 2 (10010) 2310 Disk Storage Drive 3 (10011) 2310 Disk Storage Drive 4 (10100) Initiate Write Initiate Read Control Sense Device	101 110 100* 111	13-15 13-15 8 8 13 13 2-15 15	0 0 1 0 1 1 1	Sector Address Sector Address Read Operation Read-Check Operation Move access forward Move access backward Number of Cylinders Reset int. level 2 ind.
1627 Plotter (00101) Write Sense Device	001 111	15	1	Reset int. level 3 ind.
1132 Printer (00110) Read Emitter Control Sense Device	010 100 111	8 9 13 14 15 15	1 1 1 1 1 1	Start Printer Stop Printer Start Carriage Stop Carriage Space Carriage Reset int. level 1 ind.
Console Entry Switches (00111) Read Sense Device	010 111			
1231 Optical Mark Page Reader (01000) Read Control Sense Device	010 100 111	13 14 8 15	1 1 1 1	Read Operation Start Read I/O Disconnect Select Stacker Reset int. level 4 ind.
2501 Card Reader (01001) Initiate Read Sense Device	110 111	15	1	Reset int. level 4 ind.
Synchronous Communications Adapter (01010) Initiate Write Initiate Read Write Read Control Sense Device	101 110 001 010 100 111	9 9 14 15 All 13 14 15 14 15 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 15	0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Transmit Condition Adapter Reset Receive Condition Turn Off Send/Receive Turn On Send/Receive Load Buffer From Core Set Sync/Idle Register Turn On Audible Alarm Turn Off Audible Alarm Load Core From Buffer Diagnostic Read 2 Diagnostic Read 1 Enable Disable Start/Stop Timeout Synchronize Diagnostic Mode End Operation Set 6-bit Character Frame Set 7-bit Character Frame Reset int. level 1 ind.
1403 Printer (10101) Initiate Write Control Write Sense Device	101 100 001* 111	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 15	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Single Line Space Skip to Channel 1 Skip to Channel 2 Skip to Channel 3 Skip to Channel 4 Skip to Channel 5 Skip to Channel 6 Skip to Channel 7 Skip to Channel 8 Skip to Channel 9 Skip to Channel 10 Skip to Channel 11 Skip to Channel 12 Reset int. level 4 ind.

* Modifier bits located in address word.

Value Ranges — Single Precision Word

Positive Binary Values	Powers of 2	Absolute Values		Negative Binary Values
Bit Positions 0123 4567 8901 2345		Decimal Notation Base-10	Hexa-decimal Notation Base-16	Bit Positions 11 1111 0123 4567 8901 2345
0000 0000 0000 0000	0	0	0	No negative zero
0000 0000 0000 0001	1	1	1	1111 1111 1111 1111
0000 0000 0000 0010	2	2	2	1111 1111 1111 1110
0000 0000 0000 0100	4	4	4	1111 1111 1111 1100
0000 0000 0000 1000	8	8	8	1111 1111 1111 1000
0000 0000 0001 0000	16	16	10	1111 1111 1111 0000
0000 0000 0010 0000	32	32	20	1111 1111 1110 0000
0000 0000 0100 0000	64	64	40	1111 1111 1100 0000
0000 0000 1000 0000	128	128	80	1111 1111 1000 0000
0000 0001 0000 0000	256	256	100	1111 1111 0000 0000
0000 0010 0000 0000	512	512	200	1111 1110 0000 0000
0000 0100 0000 0000	1,024	1,024	400	1111 1100 0000 0000
0000 1000 0000 0000	2,048	2,048	800	1111 1000 0000 0000
0001 0000 0000 0000	4,096	4,096	1,000	1111 0000 0000 0000
0010 0000 0000 0000	8,192	8,192	2,000	1110 0000 0000 0000
0100 0000 0000 0000	16,384	16,384	4,000	1100 0000 0000 0000
0111 1111 1111 1111	32,767	7,FFF	1000 0000 0000 0001	
No positive equivalent	32,768	8,000	1000 0000 0000 0000	

IOCC Format



I/O Device Codes and Interrupt Levels

Device Code	I/O Device	Interrupt		
		Level	Core Storage Address	Bits
00001	Console Keyboard and Printer	4	00012	1
00010	1442 Card Read/Punch	0	00008	0
		4	00012	2
00011	1134 Paper Tape Reader and 1055 Paper Tape Punch	4	00012	0
00100	Single Disk Storage	2	00010	0
00101	1627 Plotter	3	00011	0
00110	1132 Printer	1	00009	0
00111	Console Entry Switches and Program Stop Switch	4	00012	3
01000	1231 Optical Mark Page Reader	4	00012	5
01001	2501 Card Reader	4	00012	3
01010	Synchronous Communications Adapter	1	00009	1
10001	2310 Disk Storage Drive 1	2	00010	1
10010	2310 Disk Storage Drive 2	2	00010	2
10011	2310 Disk Storage Drive 3	2	00010	3
10100	2310 Disk Storage Drive 4	2	00010	4
10101	1403 Printer	4	00012	4
-----	Storage Access Channel	2	00010	5-15
-----	Storage Access Channel	3	00011	3-8,15
-----	Storage Access Channel	4	00012	6-7
-----	Storage Access Channel	5	00013	1-15
-----	Storage Access Channel II	2	00010	5-15
-----	Storage Access Channel II	3	00011	3-8,15
-----	Storage Access Channel II	4	00012	6-7
-----	Storage Access Channel II	5	00013	1-15

Cycle-Steal Priority

Cycle - Steal Priority		
Priority	Cycle-Steal Level	Device
1	0	Single Disk Storage
2	1	SAC, 2310 Disk Storage
3	2	1132 Printer
4	3	2501 Card Reader
5	-	1403, CPU

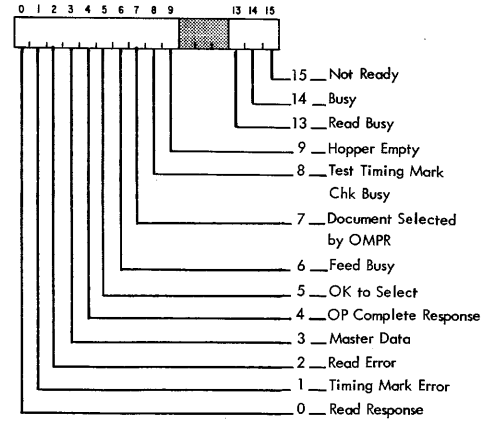
Reserved Core Storage Locations

Tag Bits	Core Storage Address	Description
00	--	Displacement
01	0001	Index Register 1
10	0002	Index Register 2
11	0003	Index Register 3
--	0008 - 0013	Interrupt Addresses
--	0032 - 0039	Printer Scan Field

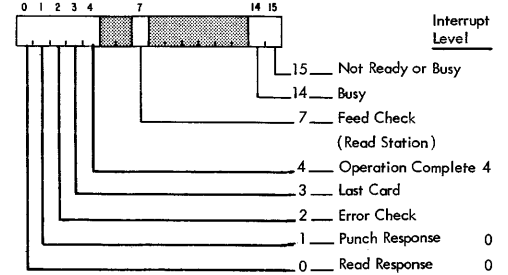
Value Ranges — Double Precision Word

Positive Binary Values		Absolute Values		Negative Binary Values	
Bit Positions		Decimal Notation	Hexadecimal Notation	Bit Positions	
11 1111 1111 2222 2222 2233 0123 4567 8901 2345 6789 0123 4567 8901		Base - 10	Base - 16	11 1111 1111 2222 2222 2233 0123 4567 8901 2345 6789 0123 4567 8901	
0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	0	0	0	No negative zero	
0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0001	1	1	1	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111	15
0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0010	2	2	2	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1110	14
0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0100	4	4	4	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1100	13
0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 1000	8	8	8	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1000	12
0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 1000	16	16	10	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1000	11
0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 1000	32	20	10	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1110 0000	10
0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 1000	64	40	40	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1100 0000	9
0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 1000 0000	128	80	80	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1000 0000	8
0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0001 0000 0000	256	100	100	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1000 0000	7
0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0010 0000 0000	512	200	200	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1110 0000 0000	6
0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0100 0000 0000	1,024	400	400	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1100 0000 0000	5
0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 1000 0000 0000	2,048	800	800	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1000 0000 0000	4
0000 0000 0000 0000 0001 0000 0000 0000	4,096	1,000	1,000	1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 0000 0000 0000	3
0000 0000 0000 0000 0010 0000 0000 0000	8,192	2,000	2,000	1111 1111 1111 1111 1110 0000 0000 0000	2
0000 0000 0000 0000 0100 0000 0000 0000	16,384	4,000	4,000	1111 1111 1111 1111 1100 0000 0000 0000	1
0000 0000 0000 0000 1000 0000 0000 0000	32,768	8,000	8,000	1111 1111 1111 1111 1000 0000 0000 0000	0
0000 0000 0000 0001 0000 0000 0000 0000	65,536	10,000	10,000	1111 1111 1111 1111 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 0000 0000 0010 0000 0000 0000 0000	131,072	20,000	20,000	1111 1111 1111 1110 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 0000 0000 0100 0000 0000 0000 0000	262,144	40,000	40,000	1111 1111 1111 1100 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 0000 0000 1000 0000 0000 0000 0000	524,288	80,000	80,000	1111 1111 1111 1000 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 0000 0001 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	1,048,576	100,000	100,000	1111 1111 1111 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 0000 0010 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	2,097,152	200,000	200,000	1111 1111 1110 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 0000 0100 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	4,194,304	400,000	400,000	1111 1111 1100 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 0000 1000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	8,388,608	800,000	800,000	1111 1111 1000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 0001 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	16,777,216	1,000,000	1,000,000	1111 1111 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 0010 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	33,554,432	2,000,000	2,000,000	1111 1110 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 0100 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	67,108,864	4,000,000	4,000,000	1111 1100 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0000 1000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	134,217,728	8,000,000	8,000,000	1111 1000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0001 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	268,435,456	10,000,000	10,000,000	1111 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0010 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	536,870,912	20,000,000	20,000,000	1110 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0100 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	1,073,741,824	40,000,000	40,000,000	1100 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	
0111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111 1111	- 2,147,483,647	7F,FFF,FFF	80,000,000	1000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0001	
No positive equivalent	- 2,147,483,648	80,000,000		1000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000	

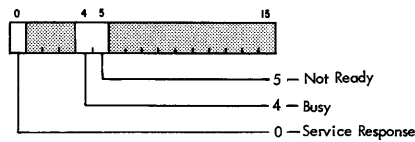
1231 Device Status Word



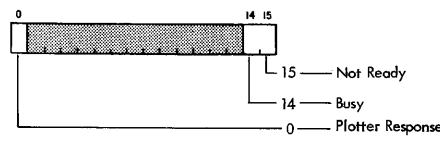
1442 Device Status Word



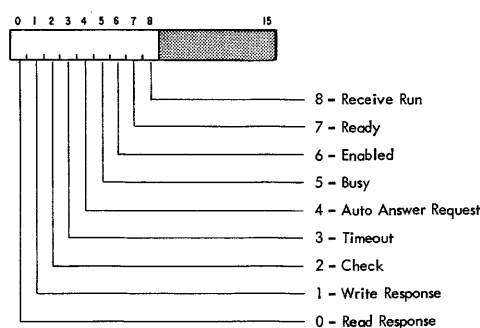
Console Printer Device Status Word



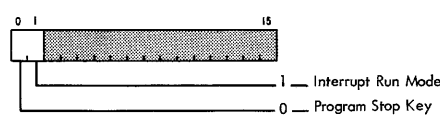
1627 Device Status Word



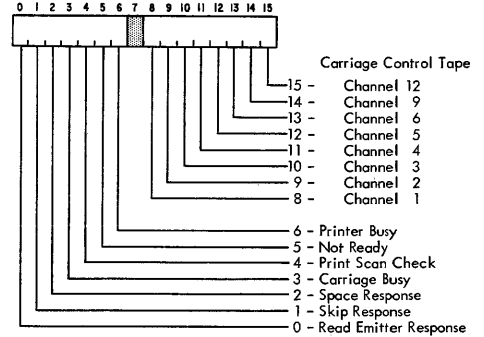
SCA Device Status Word



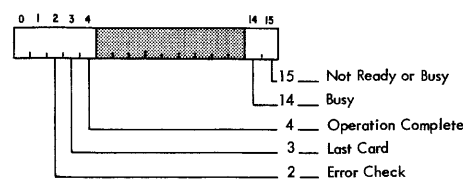
Program Stop Key and Interrupt Run Device Status Word



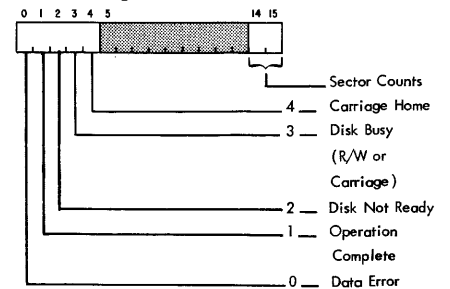
1132 Device Status Word



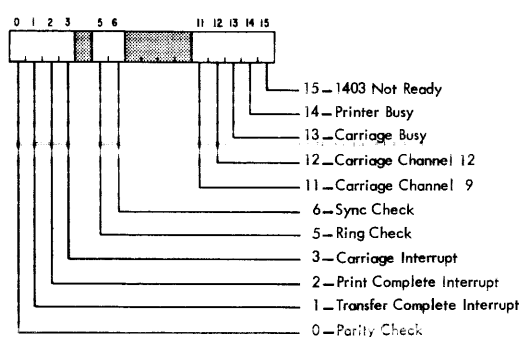
2501 Device Status Word



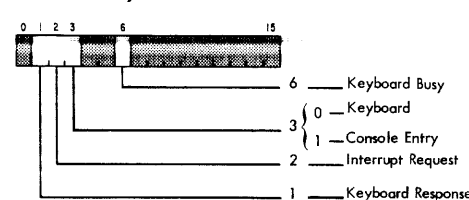
Disk Storage Device Status Word



1403 Device Status Word



Console Keyboard Device Status Word



1134 and 1055 Device Status Word

