

RECOMP II USERS' PROGRAM NO. 1052

PROGRAM TITLE: SUBROUTINE K(k)
PROGRAM CLASSIFICATION: Subroutine
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PURPOSE: Subroutine K(k) obtains the complete elliptic
integral of the first kind of the floating
parameter k.
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B/A Subroutine K(k)

SUBROUTINE K(k)

Subroutine K(k) obtains the complete elliptic integral of the first kind, viz.

$$K = K(k) = F\left(\frac{1}{2}\pi, k\right) = \int_0^{\frac{1}{2}\pi} \frac{d\phi}{\sqrt{1 - k^2 \sin^2 \phi}} = \int_0^1 \frac{dx}{\sqrt{(1-x^2)(1-k^2x^2)}}$$

$$0 \leq k < 1 .$$

The approximation used is that given in Hastings, "Approximations for Digital Computers."¹

$$K(k) \approx \sum_{i=0}^4 a_i \eta^i + \left(\sum_{i=0}^4 b_i \eta^i \right) \ln_e 1/\eta ,$$

$$\eta = 1 - k^2$$

the coefficients given as follows:

a ₀	= 1.3862,9436,112	b ₀	= .5
a ₁	= .0966,6344,259	b ₁	= .1249,8593,597
a ₂	= .0359,0092,383	b ₂	= .0688,0248,576
a ₃	= .0374,2563,713	b ₃	= .0332,8355,346
a ₄	= .0145,1196,212	b ₄	= .0044,1787,012 .

The maximum error ϵ as shown in the table (op. cit.) is

$$|\epsilon| \leq 1.5 \times 10^{-8} .$$

To obtain $K'(k)$ make use of the following relationship:

$$K'(k) = K(k') = F\left(\frac{1}{2}\pi, k'\right) .$$

¹Hastings, Cicil Jr., "Approximations for Digital Computers," Princeton University Press, Princeton, N.J., 1955. Page 172.

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For further information and relationships see:
Erdelyi, et al., "Higher Transcendental Functions," Bateman
Manuscript Project, Calif. Institute of Technology, McGraw-Hill
Book Co., Vol. 2, Chapter XIII, 1953.

Relocation Matrix

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